# MATERIALS

### **Carbon Steel**

Carbon steel is used in the manufacture of B-Line series pipe hangers and supports. Excellent strength characteristics and adaptability to cold forming provide a well engineered design. By cold forming the steel, mechanical properties are increased, adding to the structural integrity of the fabricated hanger.

AISI Type 304 and Type 316 are non-magnetic members of the austenitic stainless steel group. Several conditions make the use of stainless steel ideal. These include reducing long term maintenance costs, high ambient temperatures, appearance, and stable structural properties such as yield strength, and high creep resistance.

# CORROSION

All metal surfaces exposed to the environment are affected by corrosion. Depending on the physical properties of the metal and its proximity to other dissimilar metals, an electrochemical reaction may occur which causes an attack on the metal itself, resulting in corrosion. Chemical corrosion is limited to highly corrosive environments, high temperatures, or a combination of both.

# **FINISHES**

### **Zinc Coatings**

Protective zinc coatings are available on a number of pipe hangers and accessories in three basic forms: Electro-galvanized, pre-galvanized, and hot-dip galvanized after fabrication. In all cases, the zinc protects the steel first as a sacrificial anode to repair bare areas on cut edges and gouges.

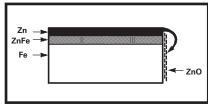
When exposed to air and moisture, zinc forms a tough, adherent protective film consisting of a mixture of zinc oxides, hydroxides, and carbonates. The corrosion resistance of zinc is directly related to its thickness and the environment. For example a 0.2 mil (5  $\mu$ m) coating will last twice as long as a 0.1 mil (2.5  $\mu$ m) coating in the same environment.

### Electro-Galvanized (ASTM B633 SC1 or SC3)

An electro-galvanized process deposits a coating of zinc on the steel by electrolysis from a bath of zinc salts. This coating is pure zinc and adheres to the steel with a molecular bond. A maximum of 0.5 mils (12.7  $\mu$ m) of zinc can be applied by this method. This coating is recommended for in-door use in relatively dry areas.

#### Pre-Galvanized Zinc (ASTM A653 Coating Designation G90)

Pre-galvanized zinc is produced by continuously rolling the steel coils or sheets through molten zinc at the steel mills. This is also known as "millgalvanized" or "hot-dipped mill galvanized". Coils are then slit to size for fabrication of pipe hangers. Coating thicknesses of G90, is 0.90 ounces per square foot (0.27 kg/m<sup>2</sup>) of steel surface.



Protection of cut edges with zinc coatings.

Cut edges and welded areas are not zinc coated; however, zinc near the uncoated metal becomes a sacrificial anode which protects the bare areas after a short period of time. Pre-galvanized steel is not generally recommended for use outdoors in industrial environments, but is suitable for extended exposure in dry or mildly corrosive atmospheres.

#### Hot-Dip Galvanized After Fabrication (ASTM A123)

After a pipe hanger or fitting has been fabricated, it is completely immersed in a bath of molten zinc. A metallurgical bond is formed, resulting in a zinc coating that completely coats all surfaces, including edges. Zinc coatings of this specification have a minimum thickness of 1.50 ounces per square foot (0.45 kg/m<sup>2</sup>) on each side or a total of 3.0 ounces per square foot (0.9 kg/m<sup>2</sup>) of steel.

Hot-dip galvanized after fabrication is recommended for outdoor exposure. For best results, a zinc rich paint (available from Eaton) should be applied to field cuts. The zinc rich paint will provide immediate protection for field cuts and eliminate the short time period for galvanic action to "heal" the damaged coating.

### **Plastic Coating**

Some products offered by Eaton are plastic or vinyl coated for prevention of galvanic reaction between materials or for noise reduction. These coated products can also be used where contact between glass pipe and hanger is not desirable. Felt lined hangers may be substituted for same purpose.

### **Red Primer**

A corrosion resistant metal primer containing rust inhibitive pigments.

#### DURA-COPPER and DURA GREEN Epoxy Coatings

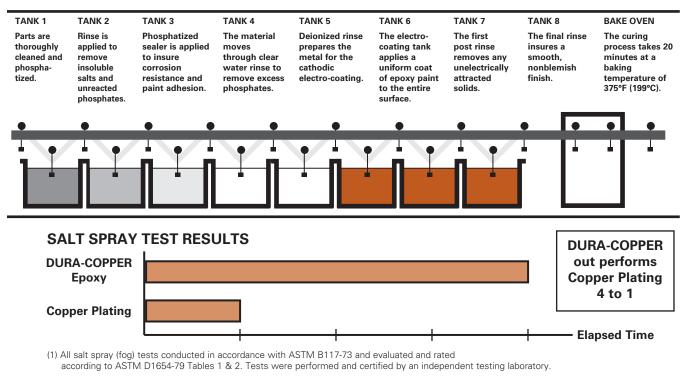
DURA-COPPER™ and DURA GREEN™ are water borne epoxy coatings applied to B-Line series products by a precisely controlled cathodic electro-deposition process. This process is accomplished using a conveyor to transport parts through several cleaning, phosphatizing and application stages prior to being baked (See diagram below).

This custom designed paint system is used for painting all copper painted hanger parts and all green channel, slotted angle and fittings. Samples are selected on a routine basis for Salt Spray (fog) testing to verify the quality of the finish. These tests are performed in accordance with ASTM B117-73 and evaluated and rated according to ASTM D1654-79 (Tables 1 & 2). The DURA-COPPER and DURA GREEN Epoxy coatings have been tested and listed by Underwriters Laboratories in accordance with "Standard for Pipe Hanger Equipment for Fire Protection Service, UL 203" and meet or exceed all requirements of Federal Specification TT-C-490B Paragraph 3.

#### **Quality Assurance**

Eaton's Quality Assurance Program has been developed and implemented for compliance to various industry standards and specifications.

## **DURA-COPPER & DURA GREEN EPOXY COATING PROCESS**



# **General Information**

#### Torque

The torque values in this catalog are to be used as a guide only. The relationship between the applied torque or torque wrench reading and the actual tension created in the bolt may be substantially different. Important factors affecting torque-tension relationships include friction under the bolt head or nut, hole tolerances, and torque wrench tolerances. Accuracy of many commercial torque wrenches may vary as much as plus or minus 25%.

#### **Charts and Tables**

Charts and tables in this section are compiled from information published by nationally recognized organizations and are intended for use as a guide only. Eaton recommends that users of this information determine the validity of such information as applied to their own applications.

#### Eaton reserves the right to make specification changes without notice.

# **Beam Clamps**



Beam Clamps

Beam clamps offered in this section are designed to provide attachment of hanger rods to structural members without drilling or welding. A wide range of types and sizes are available for various applications.

#### Materials

Carbon Steel, Malleable Iron and Forged Steel are used in the manufacturing of beam clamps and accessories. Stainless steel and other materials are available.

#### Finishes

The standard finishes for mechanical supports are plain steel (oil coated) sometimes referred to as black and Electro-Galvanized Zinc (ASTM B633 SC3). Hot-Dip Galvanized After Fabrication (ASTM A123), Red Primer, Plastic Coating and DURA GREEN<sup>™</sup>. Other special coatings are available upon request.

Note: Due to the design of some products, (threads, connecting hardware, swivels, etc.) items may

or may not be uniformly coated with special finishes. In some cases, the hanger itself may be coated, however, the hardware may be supplied Electro-Plated, copper plated, or in stainless steel.

Recommended Set screw Torque (unless otherwise specified)

<sup>1</sup> /4″-20	<sup>3</sup> /8″-16	<sup>1</sup> /2″-13	<sup>5</sup> /8″-11	<sup>3</sup> /4″-10
4 ft/lbs (5 Nm)	5 ft/lbs (7 Nm)	11 ft/lbs (15 Nm)	21 ft/lbs (28 Nm)	34 ft/lbs (46 Nm)

Over torqued set screws will damage beam clamps in this section.

We are aware that torque wrenches are not used or not available in many instances. In the absence of a torque wrench, the set screw should be finger tightened to the I-beam and then an additional <sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> to <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> turn applied to the set screw.

#### Approvals (as noted)

Items in this section are Underwriters Laboratories Listed, Factory Mutual Approved, and comply with Federal Specification WW-H-171E & A-A-1192A or Manufacturers Standardization Society ANSI/MSS SP-69 & SP-58.

# **Beam Clamps**

### B303-B309 - Beam Clamps

Size Range: 1/4"-20 thru 5/8"-11 rod

Material: Steel

Function: Designed for attaching a hanger rod to the flange of a beam.

**Approvals:** Conforms to Federal Specification WW-H-171E & A-A-1192A, Type 19 and Manufacturers Standardization Society ANSI/MSS SP-69 & SP-58, Type 19.

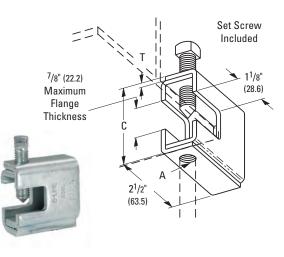
Finish: Electro-Galvanized or Hot-Dip Galvanized

**Order By:** Part number and finish. When retaining strap is required, order B312 separately. See page 39.

#### **Recommended Set Screw Torque:**

<sup>3</sup>/8"-16 = 150 in-lbs (16.9 №m)

<sup>1</sup>/2"-13 = 350 in-lbs (39.5 N•m)



Part	Rod Size	Setscrew	C		1	Т		Design Load		Approx. Wt./100	
No.	Α	Size	in.	(mm)	in.	(mm)	Lbs.	(kN)	Lbs.	(kg)	
B303	<sup>1</sup> /4″-20	<sup>3</sup> /8″-16	2 <sup>5</sup> /16"	(58.7)	11 Ga.	(3.0)	400	(1.78)	72	(32.6)	
<b>B304</b>	<sup>5</sup> /16"-18	<sup>3</sup> /8″-16	2 <sup>5</sup> /16"	(58.7)	11 Ga.	(3.0)	600	(2.67)	72	(32.6)	
B305	<sup>3</sup> /8″-16	<sup>3</sup> /8″-16	2 <sup>5</sup> /16"	(58.7)	11 Ga.	(3.0)	600	(2.67)	72	(32.6)	
<b>B306</b>	<sup>3</sup> /8″-16	<sup>1</sup> /2"-13	2 <sup>7</sup> /16"	(61.9)	7 Ga.	(4.5)	1100	(4.89)	97	(44.0)	
B307	<sup>1</sup> /2"-13	<sup>1</sup> /2"-13	2 <sup>7</sup> /16"	(61.9)	7 Ga.	(4.5)	1100	(4.89)	97	(44.0)	
B308	<sup>1</sup> /2"-13	<sup>1</sup> /2"-13	2 <sup>9</sup> /16"	(65.1)	1/4"	(6.3)	1500	(6.67)	133	(60.3)	
B309	<sup>5</sup> /8″-11	<sup>1</sup> /2″-13	<b>2</b> <sup>9</sup> /16"	(65.1)	1/4"	(6.3)	1500	(6.67)	133	(60.3)	

### Fig. B321 - Series Beam Clamps

Size Range: 3/8"-16 thru 3/4"-10 rod

Material: Steel

**Function:** Designed for attaching a hanger rod to the flange of a beam. **Approvals:** Conforms to Federal Specification WW-H-171E & A-A-1192A, Type 19 and Manufacturers Standardization Society ANSI/MSS SP-69 & SP-58, Type 19.

Finish: Electro-Galvanized or Hot-Dip Galvanized

**Ordering:** Part number and finish. When retaining strap is required, order B312 separately. See page 39.

#### **Recommended Set Screw Torque:**

<sup>1</sup>/2"-13 = 350 in-lbs (39.5 N•m) 5/8"-11 = 700 in-lbs (79.0 N•m)

#### Minimum Flange Thickness:

For B321-1 thru B321-3 = 3/8'' (9.5) For B321-4 & B321-5 = 5/8'' (15.9) Set Screw Included 1<sup>11</sup>/16" (42.8) Maximum Flange Thickness C 4

Part No.	Rod Size A	Setscrew Size	( in.	C (mm)	in.	T (mm)	Desigr Lbs.	Load (kN)	Approx. Lbs.	Wt./100 (kg)
B321-1	<sup>3</sup> /8"-16	<sup>1</sup> /2"-13	3 <sup>9</sup> /16"	(92.1)	1/4"	(6.3)	1300	(5.78)	187	(84.8)
B321-2	<sup>1</sup> /2"-13	<sup>1</sup> /2"-13	3 <sup>9</sup> /16"	(92.1)	1/4"	(6.3)	1400	(6.23)	186	(84.3)
B321-3	<sup>5</sup> /8"-11	<sup>1</sup> /2"-13	<b>3</b> <sup>9</sup> /16"	(92.1)	1/4"	(6.3)	1600	(7.12)	185	(83.9)
B321-4	<sup>5</sup> /8"-11	<sup>5</sup> /8"-11	3 <sup>23</sup> /32"	(94.4)	<sup>5</sup> /16"	(7.9)	1800	(8.00)	239	(108.4)
B321-5	<sup>3</sup> /4"-10	<sup>5</sup> /8"-11	3 <sup>23</sup> /32"	(94.4)	<sup>5</sup> /16"	(7.9)	2000	(8.89)	238	(107.9)

All dimensions in charts and on drawings are in inches. Dimensions shown in parentheses are in millimeters unless otherwise specified.

1<sup>5</sup>/8" (41.3)